DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 204 466 UD 021 538

AUTHOR Hawkins, John N.
TITLE Asian Americans and Education.
INSTITUTION National Association for Asian and Pacific American Education, Berkeley, Calif.
PUB DATE [80]
NOTE 17p.: Some pages may be marginally legible due to reproduction quality of original document. Not available in paper copy due to institution's restriction.

EDRS PRICE MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS Annotated Bibliographies: *Asian Americans: *Education: Employment: *Ethnicity: Females: Instructional Materials: Psychology: *Self Concept: *Socioeconomic Status

ABSTRACT

This partially annotated bibliography on Asian Americans and education includes references under the following headings: (1) Asian American image: (2) education and psychology: (3) socioeconomic status and problems: (4) labor market and employment: (5) ethnic characteristics: (6) women: (7) instructional materials: and (8) general works. Works cited include other bibliographies, books and monographs, surveys, reports, journal articles, and government documents. Most of the works cited have been published since 1970. (APM)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED204466

Asian Americans and Education

by John N. Hawkins

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

✓ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official NIE position or policy.

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL IN MICROFICHE ONLY HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

L. Wing
NAAPAE

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

UD021538

JUN 9 1981

This is part of a report submitted by John N. Hawkins, Graduate School of Education, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA.

Proposal for a Graduate Course in Education to be titled,
"Education and Asian Americans"

ASIAN AMERICANS

AND

EDUCATION

I. ASIAN-AMERICAN IMAGE:

Asians in America: A Bibliography. William Wong Lum, University of California Library, Davis, CA, 1969, 48 pp. UCD.

Asians in America: A Bibliography of Master's Theses & Doctoral Dissertations. UCD: Asian American Research Project, Department of Applied Behavioral Sciences, 1970, 78 pp.

Asians in America: A Selected Annotated Bibliography. Isao Fujimoto, Michiyo Yamaguchi Swift and Rosalie Zucker; Working Publication No. 5, Asian American Research Project, Asian American Studies Division, UCD, June 1971.

Includes information on ed. ability and achievement: physical development; public school treatment; Japanese: textbook treatment; discriminatory practices in job and educational opportunities.

Asian American Field Survey: Summary of the Data. Division of Asian American Affairs, Office of Special Concerns, Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluaiton, Office of the Secretary, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, May 1977, U.S.Government Printing Office, Washington D.C..
Chapter 5: Education Needs and Programs.
Chapter 6: Welfare and Social Service Needs and Services.

Education: Chinese American Realities & Myths Anthology. Joe Huang, Sharon Quan. Secondary Curr.Kit. Association of Chinese Teachers, San Francisco. 1977, 99 pp.
Available from Assoc. of Chinese Teachers, 1 Waverly Place, San Francisco, CA, 94102. $3.95.

A Resource anthology of reprinted articles on the Chinese-American experience for secondary school classrooms. It is divided into 3 sections: History, Community, and Stereotypes. Among issues discussed are: Chinese ghetto communities, educational concerns such as bilingualism, and how racial discrimination against Chinese is related to discrimination against other groups. Also, stereotypes historically and currently attributed to Chinese Americans are examined. These include stereotypes formed from political, racial and linguistic characteristics. Stereotypes of Asian Women are also discussed.

Education: The Dilemma of the Oriental Americans. George L. Farmer. USC School of Education, 1969, 165 pp.

The author searches for cultural factors among the Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos that might account for their high educational achievement. This attainment, despite being a minority group, is what Farmer considers a delimma. Drawing heavily on a review of the literature and the 1960 census data, the author comments on such factors as history, acculturation, social contact, culture, housing, employment,

religion, and education. An attempt is made to categorize all three groups according to their degree of dissociation from the Asian background, skill in assimilating and degree of identification with the American Social System.

From Japs to Japanese: The Evolution of Japanese-American Stereotypes. Dennis Ogawa $2.50 Available from Amerasia.

How Children's Book Distort Asian Americans' Image, Bridge, An Asian American Perspective. Available from Everybody's Bookstore, $1.00.

"Images of Named & Non-White Ethnic Groups as Presented in Selected 8th Grade U.S. History Textbooks". Jesus Garcia and others. Dec. 1976, 21 pp.

Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the InterAmerican Congress of Psychology (Dec.'76) $1.67. Reports on a study in which five 8th grade U.S. history textbooks were analyzed with regard to their treatment of white & non-white groups. Three instruments were employed: a series of questions (Robert Blauner) on factors necessary to a realistic understanding of ethnic minorities; the NEA checklist for selecting and Evaluating U.S. History Textbooks and an altered version of David Pratt's Evaluation Coefficient Analysis. Discusses procedures of study and reports on the percent of data in each textbook that addresses the key questions from Blauner's article. Analysis of data showed that since 1956 proportions of ethnic content in textbooks have increased, but although some of Blauner's questions are addressed, in many instances coverage has been minimal. Eric ED 145 379.

Japanese American Identity Dilemma: Minakok Maykovich. $7.95 Available from Amerasia.

Occulturation and the Retention of an Ethnic Identity in Three Generations of Japanese Americans: John W. Connor $8.00 Available from Everybody's Bookstore.

The Portrayal of Asian Americans in Children's Books: The Council on Interratial Books for Children Bulletin. V 7, Nos. 2 & 3, 1976.

An invaluable guide for curriculum developers and planners. Charts stereotypes and cites cases. $3.00 Available from JACP.

San Francisco Chinese Community, Citizens' Survey and Fact Finding Committee Report: H. J. Carle & Sons, San Francisco, CA. Section 10: Education pp 154-186.

The topics covered include Overall Educational Problems of the Chinese; Educational facilities available to youth; Adult Education for non-English speaking Chinese; Appendix-survey of school services and programs based on questionnaires to 11 schools. Section 11: Culture (pp 174-196). Topics include an Introduction: The Immigrant; the Youth; the Community. Available in Asian American Studies Library, UCLA, LA, CA.

Filmstrip: Mislabelling People. How do stereotypes in textbooks and the media "mislabel" Chinese Americans, and how we can fight such unfair representations? 78 frames, 14 minutes. Available from JACP.

II. EDUCATION/PSYCHOLOGY:

Asian Americans and Public Higher Education in California: Yoshioka, Robert B., Coordinator, et.al. Joint Committee Study on the Master Plan for Higher Education. California Legislature, Sacramento, CA., Feb. 1973. 152 pp. A critical, descriptive narrative detailing nature and extent of AA participation in public higher education; evaluating AA studies programs throughout California; and providing substantive recommendations. Subjects discussed include AA stereotypes, lack of uniform statistics; bilingual and counseling needs of immigrant students; and needed thrusts of AA studies programs.

"Asian American, Black, Chicano, Native Americans, Exempt and Classified Personnel in Washington's Community College System". Washington State Board of Community Education. Fall Quarter, 1974. 80 pp. A statistical study which gives racial data and occupational characteristics of employees of Washington's Community College System. Available from: State of Washington, State Board of Community College Education, Olympia, WA.

Asian American Perspectives on Education. E.Pinger. $.75. Available from Everybody's Book Store.

Asian-American Perspectives on Education. Tsang Sau-Lim. Available from the Asian American Bilingual Center. $1.50.

Asian-American Psychological Perspectives. Sue and Wagner. $5.95. Available from Everybody's Bookstore.

"Asian-American Studies: Implications for Education". G. Kagiwada and I. Fujimoto. Personnel and Guidance Journal. 51:400-5 F 1973.

Chinese-Americans: School and Community Problems. Integrated Ed. Association. $ 1.25. Available from Everybody's Bookstore.

Consolidated Program Information Report (CPIR) - Federally aided Programs Operated by Local Education Agencies for Elementary and Secondary Schools: National Estimates of Pupil Participation, Staff and Expenditures. Education Division, U.S. DHEW National Center for Education Statistics. Washington D.C., May 1975. 128 pp.

Presents statistics on federally aided programs administered by local ed agencies (LFAs). Data specifically on Asians were limited to ESFA Title III pupil participation and Title VII language taught. Available from: National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. DHEW.

"Counseling Chinese-Americans". D. W. Sue and S. Sue, Personnel and Guidance Journal. 50:637-44. April 1972.

"Cultural Constraints in Teaching Chinese Students to Read English". A.Y.T.Wang and R.A. Earle. The Reading Teacher. 25:663-9, April 1972.

Digest of Educational Statistics. U.S. DHEW, National Center for Ed. Statistics, 1974 (annual). 167 pp. Provides statistical information covering American education from K-graduate school. Divided into 5 chapters: All levels of Ed., El. & Sec. Edl, Higher Ed.; Federal Programs for Ed. & Related Activities, and Selected Statistics Related to Ed. in the U.S. Designates five ethnic and racial groups, among which are Asian Americans. Available from U.S. DHEW, National Center

for Ed. Statistics, Washington D.C.; also, U.S. Government Printing Office, Stock No. D17-08001393-4. $2.50.

"Education Concerns of Asian and Pacific Americans 1978 Conference Report". Eric ED 159 291. Takei, Barbara. Office of Ed. (DHEW) Washington D.C. Report No. DHEW-OE-78-00006. 31 pp. H.C. $2.06.

Five national issues considered to be the most important to Asian and Pacific American (APA) education priorities are discussed in this report.

"Educational Nexus: The systems approach and high risk students". S. M. Takeguchi. Bibl. NASPA Journal. 15:53-8, Winter ' 78 (on Oriental Americans).

"The Education of Non-Whites in CA., 1849-1970". Eric ED 160 703-160 666. R.& E. Research Associates, Inc., San Francisco, CA, 1977. 170 pp. Available from R. & E....4843 Mission Street, San Francisco, CA 94112. $10.00. This study focuses on the treatment of non-white minority groups by those responsible for public education in California between 1849-1970. Descrimination is discussed in terms of government legislation, school board policies and social attitudes.

"Ethnic differences in psycholinguistic abilities". S. A. Kirk, Exceptional Child. 39:112-18. October 1972.

"Learning efficiency in four ethnic groups". D. W. Kee. Integrated Education. 10:29-32, November 1972.

"Equal Educational Opportunity for Asians and Pacific Islanders in the U.S.", ERIC ED 143 741, NEA. Washington D.C., 1976. Not available in hard copy due to author's restriction.

Report of the national NEA conference on Civil and Human Rights in ED. Available from NEA 1201 16th Street N.W., Washington D.C. $2.00. M.F. $.83. Included are various summaries of interest group input sessions concerned with the following topics: 1) Violence in the schools, 2) Curriculum and instructional materials, 3) Employment and its implications for ed., 4) Community organization, and 5) Bilingual and multicultural education.

"Making Affirmative Action Work in Higher Education. Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Education. August 1975. Berkeley, CA 306 pp.

This study was undertaken to determine the current status and policies of affirmative action in the postsecondary institutions of the U.S. with special emphasis on women. Available from Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Education, Berkeley, CA.

"Past and Present School System Response to Asian Immigrants, : Harriet L. Tamminga, Eric ED 146 094. Sept. 1977. 39 pp. Paper presented at Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association. H.D. $2.06. Looks at the acculturation of Asian immigrants to American life through participation in public education as influenced by school system ideology, goals, and implementation of goals. Includes data on the

educational policies of school districts in Colorado as an example of the recent trend to include ethnic studies in the curriculum, to reinforce ethnic identity and to encourage minority participation in society. Draws the conclusion that changes in the school system response to Asian immigrants from 1900 to the present are due in large part to state and federal influence on local school system policy.

"Process of education for 12th grade Asian and Puerto Rican American Children", A. E.Boardmen and A. Lloyd. Integrated Education. 16:44-6 March/April 1978.

Professional Women and Minorities, A Manpower Data Resource Service. Vetter, Betty M, and Babco, Eleanor L. Scientific Manpower Commission, Washington D.C., May 1975, (updated 2x a year) 656 pp. A statistical directory of data on the participation and availability of women and/or minorities in professional areas. Data include information about sex and racial backgrounds of students enrolled in higher eduction by field, doctoral recipients by field and occupational participation, including academic work force information by field. Available from Scientific Manpower Commission, 1776 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Washington D.C. 20036. $40.00. Set of 2 semi-annual supplement reports, $20.00.

"Psychological theory and implications for Asian Americans". Personnel and Guidance Journal 55:381-9, March 1977.

Pupil Participation, Staffing, and Expenditures in Federally Aided Programs Operated by Large School Districts, 1972-73. Education Division, U.S. DHEW, Washington D.C., 1976. 92 pp. Available from National Center for Educational Statistics, U.S.DHEW.

"Recognition of the gifted from among disadvantaged Asian Children", J. Chen & S. W. Goon. Bib. Gifted Child Quarterly. 20:157-64, Summer 1976.

"Report on Asian American Bilingual Education. FY1974". Prepared for the National Advisory Committee on the Education of Bilingual Children. Washington, D.C., Nov. 15, 1974. 14 pp. U.S.DHEW, Division of Bilingual Education. This statistical report supplies information on the Asian school age population, bilingual and multilingual projects and funding for these projects. Available from the Division of Bilingual Education, Office of Education, Dept. of HEW, Washington, D.C.

III. SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/PROBLEMS

A Study of Asian Americansin Chicago: Their Socio-Economic Characteristics, Problems and Service Needs. Final Report. Kim, Bok-Lim C.; Condon, Margaret E. National Institute of Mental Health, Rockville, MD, Oct.15, 1975. 149 pp. Eric ED 152-889. HC not available from EDRS. This study focused upon providing baseline demographic data and data concerning the need for social, employment, and health services in four Asian American communities in Chicago. Concerns investigated included those of education, income, employment, medical services, housing,

family conflicts, and adjustment to American life. Sources of help resorted to by the different groups and their reasons for seeking help are discussed.

A Study of Selected Socio-Economic Characteristics of Ethnic Minorities Based on the 1970 Census, Vol II: Asian Americans. R. J. Associates, Inc. (Study completed under the name of Urban Associates) U.S. DHEW, Washington,D.C., July 1974. 129 pp. Also, Vol. IV: Regional Data 41 pp. Vol II: Examines immigration, population, family, education, employment, and income characteristics for the Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino subgroups. Seperate analyses are made for Koreans and Hawaiians. Vol. IV: Includes summary data on the above variables for each DHEW Region. Available from U.S.Government Printing Office, vol II, stock No. 1700-00135. $2.55 (also in Eric ED 110 549). Vol IV, stock No. 1700-00137. $1.05

"Asian Americans: A Case of Benighted Neglect. AAMHRCI Occasional Paper No. 1" Tom Owan. Eric ED 159 254. Social Security Administration (DHEW). Washington D.C., May 13, 1975. 77 pp.

The stereotyping of Asian Americans as success models for other immigrants has lulled the American public into considering Asian American concerns socondary to the problems of other minority groups. They continue to be ignored in their efforts to raise themselves into the economic mainstream. An effort should be made to provide needed bilingual and bicultural social services to Asian American and other minority groups.

Asian Americans: Social and Psychological Perspectives, Vol. II. Russell Endo, Stanley Sue, and Nathaniel N. Wagner, Editors. (no year), 300 pp. $7.95 - tentative price.

A companion text to As. Amer: Psychological Perspectives, published in 1973. It presents a thorough and detailed perspective of the whole of the Asian American Experience. Available from Science and Benavior Books, Inc., Palo Alto, CA.

"The Bakke Case and Asian/Pacific Americans". Asian and Pacific American Federal Employee Council, Washington,D.C., 1977. 7 pp, $1.67. Eric EL 154 157. The government's brief contains misleading or irrevelant suggestions that Asian and Pacific Americas are too well off to suffer the effects of past discrimination. Furthermore, the brief fails to qualify its figures properly. If the arguments against Asians and Pacific American prevail, they will lose services in programs dealing with bilingual ed., law enforcement, small business aid, higher ed., and senior citizen programs.

Counterpoint: Perspectives on Asian America. Gee, Emma, Ed. and others. 1976. 614 pp. Eric ED 147 378. (Also available form Asian American Studies Center, UCLA. $8.95). In the late 1960's Asian Americans began to reasses their past experience in America

and to reaffirm their ethnic identity. This anthology includes works which explore their racial and economic conflicts and analyze the impact of international politics on them. Part I; Critical Perspectives -- offers bibliographical essays and book reviews which critique the conventional approaches of past works and suggest new ones for future studies. Part II: Contemporary Issues -- education, communications and mass media, land, labor and capital, and recent immigration. Part III: Literature.

Ethnic Enterprise in America: Business and Welfare Among Chinese, Japanese and Blacks. Light, Evan H. $3.25. Available from Amerasia.

The Filipino Social Adjustment in the U.S. B.T. Catapusan. $7.00. Available from Everybody's Bookstore.

"Socioeconomic Status of Asian American Families in Five Major SMSAS; with particular regard to the relevance of commonly-used indicators of economic welfare". David M. Moulton. A paper prepared for the Conference on Pacific and Asian American Families and HEW-related Issues, Arlie, VA. 1978. 78 pp. $5.00. Available from Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods, 1610 Bush Street, San Francisco, CA 94109.

"Socio-Economically Disadvantaged Asians of the City of Berkeley". Amado Y. Cabezas. A study jointly supported by Asians for job opportunities, Berkeley, and Asian, Inc. to assess the socio-economic status of Asians in Berkeley. 1976. 40 pp. $3.00. Available from Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

IV. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EDUCATION AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS:

"A View of Poor Linkages Between Education, Occupation and Earnings for Asian Americans". Amado Y. Cabezas. Paper presented at the Third National Forum on Education and Work. 1977. 32 pp. $3.00. Available from Asian, Inc., Asian-American Service Institute...

"The Nisei: Why their Educational Success". Written for CED 119, June 1970. 20 pp. Available in Asian American Library - UCLA.

Work Values of University Students: An Analysis by Ethnic Groups and Sex. June 1974. 115 pp. Master's Thesis. University of Texas at Austin. H.C. $6.01. Eric ED 144 849. Discusses values orientation and career choice of male and female non-Anglo American college students. Findings indicated that there were differences in work values by sex and ethnic groups.

V. LABOR-MARKET/EMPLOYMENT:

"Asian American Field Survey: Consumer Survey Data File". U.S. DHEW, Office of Special Concerns, Office for Asian American Affairs.

These data were collected in a 1973 three-city survey of the educational, health and welfare needs of low-income Asian American populations. The objective of the study was to determine the effectiveness of selected DHEW programs. Both Asian consumers and public agencies were surveyed. Available from the Office for Asian American Affairs, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. DHEW. Final report - 1976.

Discrimination, Income, Human Capital Investment and Asian Americans. Young, Jared J. Available from Amerasia. $9.00.

Discriminatory Employment of Asian Americans,Private Industry in the San Francisco-Oakland SMSA. Amado Y. Cabezas and Harold T. Yee, Research completed under contract to the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, adapted for release to the public, 1977. 344 pp. $12.00. Available from Asian, Inc., Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

"Evidence for the Low Mobility of Asian Americans in the Labor Market". Amado Y. Cabezas. Paper presented at the Conference on "Minorities in the Labor Market: A Progress Report". 1977. 33 pp. $3.00. Available from Asian, Inc., Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

The Forgotten Minority: Asian Americans in NYC. N.Y. State Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, N.Y., 1977. 59 pp. HC $3.50. Eric ED 156-784. Approximately 2.1% of NYC's population is Asian American. This report is concerned with the difficulties faced by members of the Chinese, Japanese, Filipino and Korean communities in the areas of immigration, employment, and as a result of media stereotyping of Asians. The employment of Asian Americans in N.Y. is examined in terms of their representation in traditional and nontraditional industries.

"The Labor Force Status of Chinese Americans in the San Francisco Bay Area". Amado Y. Cabezas. A paper prepared for the Chinese American Community Forum, Oakland, CA, 1976. 20 pp. $1.50. Available for Asian, Inc., Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

Minority-Owned Businesses; Asian Americans, American Indians, and Others. U.S.Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Washington, D.C., 1975. 171 pp. This statistical report is a part of the 1972 Economic Census which parallels the 1969 special study of minority owned businesses survey. Data covers number of firms, gross receipts, number of paid employees, location, industry, size of firm and legal form of organization of firm. Available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices. $3.60.

"Quality of Working Life of Asian Americans in Middle-Size Cities". Nandi, Proshantak; April 1978. 45 pp. Eric ED 156 816. Paper prepared for presentation at the Annual Conference on Ethnic and Minority Studies (at University of Wisconsin). Assess perceptions of quality of working life of Indians, Chinese, Pakistanes, Filipinos, and Koreans living in Springfield, Illinois. The aspects of occupational life considered in this study are perceptions of job satisfaction, relations with colleagues, opportunities for advancement, and discrimination.

"Asian American Assembly Position Paper: II; A Review of U.S. Employment Policy". Occasional Papers/Reprint Series in Contemporary Asian Studies, No. 12. Maryland University, Baltimore, School of Law. 1977. 27 pp. Available from Prof. Hungdah Chiu, U. of Maryland, School of Law, 500 West Baltimore St., Baltimore, MD. 21201. $1.00 Eric ED 154 058. Community and academic activities undertaken by the Assembly in cooperation with the City College of NY, Dept. of Asian St. are described Asian American attitudes are explored. Both attitudes towards one another and attitudes towards oneself are discussed. Employment patterns of Chinese-Americans are discussed. The question of whether traditional employment patterns will serve future needs is also addressed.

"Asian/Pacific People in the L.A. County Labor Force". Eisner, Nashwa. L.A.County Commission on Human Relations, CA , August 1977. 14 pp. Eric ED 160 703.
Presents statistical data based on the 1970 census, illustrating the proportionate representation of Asian/Pacific people in the areas of population, education and employment in L.A. County. Tables provide comparative data on population and education, male population and selected occupational categories, female population and selected occupational categories and employment and unemployment.

VI. ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS:

"Asian-American Perspectives on Education: Bilingual Bicultural Education for Filipino Americans". Available from Amerasia. Produced by the Asian American Bilingual Center, Berkeley, Unified School District. $1.00.

"Comparison of the factor structures of mental abilities in 4 ethnic groups". J. J. Hennessy and P.R.Merrifield. Bibl. Journal of Educational Psychology. 68:754-9. October 1976.

"Cultural factors in group counseling and interaction". E. Kaneshige. Personnel and Guidance Journal. 51: 407-12, F 1973.

"Cross-Cultural analysis of feedback behavior within Japanese-American and Caucasian American small groups". D. M. Ogawa and T. A. Welden. The Journal of Communication. 22:189-95, Je 1972.

"Differential Characteristics of Japanese-American and Chinese-American College Students". D. W. Sue and B. A. Kirk. Journal of Counseling Psychology. 20:142-8, March 1973.

"Psychological characteristics of Chinese American Students". D.W.Sue and B.A. Kirk. Journal of Counseling Psychology. 19:471-8, Nov. 1972.

"Effects of counselor race and counseling approach on Asian Americans' perceptions of counselor credibility and utility". D.R.Atinson and others. Bibl. Journal of Counseling Psychology. 25:76-83, Jan. 1978.

The Effects of the Language Factor and the Cultural Content Factor of Mathematics Achievement Test on Chinese and Chicano Students. Tsang, Sau-Lim. 1976. 147 pp. Available from University Microfilms, Dissertation Copies. P.O.Box 1764, Ann Arbor Michigan 48106. (Order No. 76-18, 808). Eric ED 146 255. This study investigates the effects of the language factor and the cultural content factor of mathematical testing on two different non-Anglo groups.

Extracting Learning Styles from Social/Cultural Diversity; a Study of Five American Minorities. Morris, Lee; DHEW, Teacher Corps. 1978. 123 pp. $6.01. Eric ED 158 952.
Presents 7 papers which challenge the extent to which experiential backgrounds are used in the context of the school's teaching-learning process. Distinguishes between various learning styles. Offers a schema for developing instructional units for diverse teaching-learning styles within multicultural classroom settings.

"Mathematical Cognitive Structures of Jr. High Students educated in the U.S. and of those recently arrived from Hong Kong-- An Exploratory Study". Available from Amerasia. Produced by the Asian American Bilingual Center. Berkeley Unified School District. $1.00.

"The National Asian American Psychology Training Conference". Sue, Stanley and Chin, Robert. National Institute of Mental Health, Rockville, MD, August 1976. 34 pp. $2.06. Eric Ed 152 898. The major goal of this conference was to bring together concerned Asian American scholars, practitioners, administrators, community leaders, and students to examine, discuss, and provide recommendations for the training of Asian American psychologists.

"Personality characteristics and attitudes toward achievement among mainland high-achieving and under-achieving Japanese-American Sanseis". L. Onoda. Journal of Educational Psychology. 68:151-6, April 1976.

"A Summary of Selected Research on Cognitive and Perceptual Variables". Berkeley Unified School District, CA. Asian American Bilingual Center. Jan. 1977. 15 pp. Eric Ed 145 003. Available from Asian American Bilingual Center, 2168 Shattuck Avenue, 3rd Fl., Berkeley, CA 94704. M.C. $1.67. Reviews and summarizes selected findings concerning two hypotheses about perceptual abilities; field-dependence-independence and the Carpenter theory. The conclusion of the paper discusses the implications and applications of these research findings to the pedagogy for Asian-American students.

"A Summary of Selective Research studies on cognitive and perceptual variables". Available from Amerasia. Produced by the Asian American Bilingual Center, Berkeley Unified School District.

VII WOMEN:

Asian Women, Asian Women's Journal, 1971. University of California at Berkeley. $3.50. Available from JACP

Chinese-American Workers: Past and Present. Getting Together. 1972 105 pp. An anthology on discrimination and exploitation with special chapters on women and youth. Available from China Books, $2.50.

"Economic and Employment Status of Asian-Pacific Women". Pauline L. Fong and Amado Y. Cabezas. A working paper presented at the Conference on the Educational and Occupational Needs of Asian-Pacific Women. 1976. 96 pp. $5.00. Available from Asian, Inc., Asian,-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

"Economic Status of Asian Women". Pauline L. Fong. A paper presented to the Advisory Council of Women's Educational Programs. 1976. 21 pp. $1.50. Available from Asian, Inc., Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

"Employment Status of Asian-Pacific Women". Amado Y. Cabezas and Pauline L. Fong. Background Paper. 1976. 95 pp. $5.00. Available from Asian, Inc. Asian-American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

VIII INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS:

Assessment Instruments in Bilingual Education: A Descriptive Catalog of 342 Oral and Written Tests. (English, Spanish, and Other Languages). Developed by North West Regional Education Laboratories, Portland, Oregon. 1978. 245 pp. $4.95. Available from NDAC. Covers 38 languages in 342 tests ranging from pre-K to adult education. It describes the features of each

assessment instrument in a non-judgmental manner. Eight major categories of tests are represented.

"Bamboo: Strategies for teaching about aspects of Asian Cultures". R. Antolik, Social Education, 42:144-6, F 1978.

Bilingual/Bicultural Education: Titles and Abstracts of Doctoral Dissertations. Dissertation Abstracts International. Paperbound 384 pp. $6.95. A descriptive compilation of dissertations on bilingual education. Provides teachers with a handy yet inclusive reference to particular classroom techniques or concepts. Available from NDAC.

Bilingual Education Paper Series. NDAC-LA/CSULA Foundation. A monthly monograph series established to provide educators with recent research and position papers on bilingual education. University-level, paperbound, $2.00 Single copy. $18.00 subscription (12 issues/yr.). Available from NDAC.

Chinese Americans: Realities and Myths; Teacher's Manual. 52 pp. $2.95. A teacher's handbook to filmstrip kit, Chinese American Realities and Myths. Includes scripts and notes to all cassette-filmstrip programs, as well as study guides, chronology, facts and figures, bibliographies, and guidelines for evaluating textbooks. Available from TACT.

English as a Second Language for the Asian Languages and Cultures. L.A.City Schools, CA, 1977. 75 pp. $3.50. Eric ED 152 868. This guide is designed for classroom teachers who work with non-English dominant Asian students from China, Japan, Korea, the Philippines and Vietnam. The three basic components of the guide are the phonological, the syntactical and the cultural.

Multicultural Teacher's Guide. Available from the Philippine and Asian Book Center, 611 Geary Street, San Francisco, CA 94102. $2.00.

Pluralism and Potpourri: Asian Ain'ts. John Lum (Bilingual Compliance Coorinator, San Francisco Unified School District). Bilingual Paper Series, Vol.1, No. 3, Oct. 1977. $2.00. Available from NDAC.

Teaching Strategies for Ethnic Studies. James A. Banks. $7.95. Available from Amerasia.

IX GENERAL:

Annotated Bibliography on Koreans in America. Christopher Kim. Available from Everybody's Bookstore. $1.50.

Asian Americans: A Study Guide and Sourcebook. Dunn, Lynn P. Available from Amerasia. $6.00.

"Asian Americans: The neglected minority: Symposium". Ed. D.W.Sue. Personnel and Guidance Journal. 51:386-416, F 1973.

The Asian Experience in North America: Chinese and Japanese -- 47 Books. Editors: Roger Daniels, Gordon Hirabayashi, Harry H. L. Kitano, H. Brett Melendy, Howard Palmer, Betty Lee Sung. 1979. Available from JACP.

"Bibliography of the Chinese in America; Annotated and Indexed". Compiled from original chinese language sources by H.M.Lai. Available from the Asian American Studies Center, UCLA. L.A.,CA.

"Bibliography of Koreans in America". Kim. $1.50. Available from the Asian American Studies Center, UCLA, L.A., CA.

"Bibliography of Samoans in America". Potasi. $.35. Available from the Asian American Studies Center, UCLA, L.A., CA.

Counterpoint: Perspectives on Asian America. General Editor: Emma Gee. 1976. 610 pp. HC $19.95; PB $10.95. Available from the Asian American Studies Center, UCLA, L.A., CA. Features 54 articles, bibliographical essays and reviews, 31 works of literature and is generously illustrated. Includes original articles on early and recent immigration, labor, race and class, minorities and international politics, education, the media, and hitherto neglected groups like the East Indians, Koreans, Filipinos, Vietnamese and Samoans.

Educational Concerns of Asian and Pacific Americans. 1978 Conference Report. U.S. DHEW, Office of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202. The issues covered include: federal assistance, participation in decision-making, bilingual/bicultural education, research and data, multicultural education.

Facts and Figures About Chinese American Association of Chinese Teachers; San Francisco, CA. 1977, 6 pp. HC $1.67. Eric ED 155 253. In this brief collection of facts and figures about Chinese Americans, information and data are presented on the geographic location of Chinese in America, the pattern of Chinese immigration to the U.S. and income and occupations of Chinese Americans.

"The General Level of Well-Being of Asian Americans". Harold T. Yee. A Paper presented to U.S. government officials in partial response to the Justice Department amicus brief to the Bakke Case. 1978. 24 pp. $1.50. Available from Asian, Inc., Asian American Service Institute for Assistance to Neighborhoods.

Japanese American, The Evolution of a Subculture. Harry H. L. Kitano. Prentice Hall, 1976. 2nd edition. PB $4.95; HC $8.95. Available from JACP.

The Koreans in America; 1882-1974. Kim and Patterson. Available from Everybody's Bookstore. $6.50.

(Asian Am. & Ed.)

"Roots: An Asian American Reader". Articles and essays, interviews and photographs with an emphasis on Asian American identity and community. 10th printing. 1971. 345 pp. PB $6.50. Available from the Asian American Studies Center, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA.

Theses and Dissertations on Asians in the U.S. Ong and Lum. $4.50. Available from Amerasia.

"Who Are the Chinese Americans?" Jan. 1978. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the South West Educational Research Association (Austin, Texas). 20 pp. $1.67. Eric ED 154 082. Study focuses on describing the demographic profile of 1st generation Chinese Americans in metropolitan Houston, Texas, and on exploring the changing value systems and the environmental adjustment demonstrated by the selected sample.